# Engine

## **Service Manual**

Case G 4.0 and G 4.0T

**4 Cylinder Diesel Engines** 

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### **General information**

### 

#### Safety

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### **10-02** GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Introduction

This Service manual has been designed to provide assistance in the service and overhaul of these engines. For Service and overhaul procedures the assumption is made that the engine is removed from the machine, refer to Engine Removal in your Machine Service Manual.

Some of the illustrations used throughout this manual, may not exactly reflect your engine, they are to be used as a guide only.

**Warning!** Read and remember the "Safety precautions". They are given for your protection and must be used at all times.

When reference is made to the "left" or "right" side of the engine, this is as seen from the flywheel end of the engine.

Special and Shop Equipment tools have been made available and a list of these tools are given in section 23. Reference to the relevant Special and Shop Equipment tools are also made at the beginning of each operation.

Original setscrews or studs used in holes, which are open to the inside of the engine, have a sealant which is applied by the manufacturer. If the setscrew or stud is to be used again, the threads must be cleaned and a suitable sealant should be used on the threads.

Danger is indicated in the text by two methods:

**Warning!** This indicates that there is a possible danger to the person.

**Caution:** This indicates that there is a possible danger to the engine.

**Note:** *Is used where the information is important, but there is not a danger.* 

### **Engine identification**

The engine number is stamped on a label (A2) which is fastened to the left side of the cylinder block.

Code letters E	ngine type
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AK	Four cylinder, turbocharged
AP	Four cylinder, naturally aspirated
AQ	Four cylinder, turbocharged
AS	Four cylinder, naturally aspirated (103 mm cylinder bore)

An example of an engine number is:

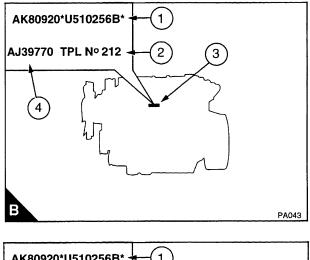
#### AQ12345U123456A

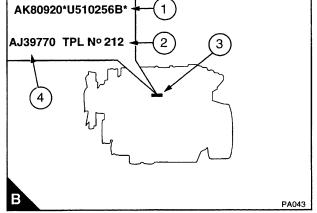
**Note:** If you need parts, service or information for your engine, you must give the complete engine number to your Case Dealer. If there is a number in the area of the label marked TPL No, then this number must also be given to your Case Dealer.

Other Identification labels installed to the Engine include:

An emissions legislation label (A3) on the side of the cylinder block.

A label (A1) with the fuel injection pump part number is located on the fuel injection pump.





If a short engine is installed two engine serial numbers and a TPL number on the engine serial number plate (B3), examples are shown above.

If parts are required for the short engine in service use serial number (B4). If parts which were moved from the original engine to the short engine are needed use the serial number (B1) and TPL number (B2).

### Safety

### General safety precautions

These safety precautions are important. You must refer also to the local regulations in the country of use. Some items only refer to specific applications.

- Do not fill the engine with lubricating oil above the mark on the dipstick or damage could occur to the engine.
- If the lubrication system has been drained, the rocker gear and the camshaft reservoir must be lubricated before the engine is started or damage could occur to the engine.
- Only use these engines in the type of application for which they have been designed.
- Do not change the specification of the engine.
- Do not smoke when you put fuel in the tank.
- Clean away fuel which has been spilt. Material which has been contaminated by fuel must be moved to a safe place.
- Do not put fuel in the tank while the engine runs (unless it is absolutely necessary).
- Do not clean, add lubricating oil, or adjust the engine while it runs (unless you have had the correct training; even then extreme care must be used to prevent injury).
- Do not make adjustments that you do not understand.
- Make sure that the engine does not run in a location where it can cause a concentration of toxic emissions.
- Other persons must be kept at a safe distance while the engine is in operation.
- Do not permit loose clothing or long hair near moving parts.
- Keep away from moving parts during engine operation. Warning! Some moving parts cannot be seen clearly while the engine runs.
- Do not operate the engine if a safety guard has been removed.
- Do not remove the filler cap of the cooling system while the engine is hot and while the coolant is under pressure, because dangerous hot coolant can be discharged.
- Do not allow sparks or fire near the batteries

(especially when the batteries are on charge) because the gases from the electrolyte are highly flammable. The battery fluid is dangerous to the skin and especially to the eyes.

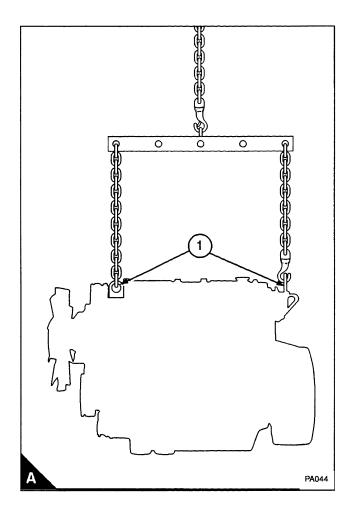
- Disconnect the battery terminals before a repair is made to the electrical system.
- Only one person must control the engine.
- Make sure that the engine is operated only from the operators position.
- If your skin comes into contact with high-pressure fuel, obtain medical assistance immediately.
- Diesel fuel and lubricating oil (especially used lubricating oil) can damage the skin of certain persons. Protect your hands with gloves or a special solution to protect the skin.
- Do not wear clothing which is contaminated by lubricating oil. Do not put material which is contaminated with oil into the pockets of clothing.
- Discard used lubricating oil in a safe place to prevent contamination.
- Make sure that the control lever of the transmission drive is in the "neutral" position before the engine is started.
- Use extreme care if emergency repairs must be made in adverse conditions.
- The combustible material of some components of the engine (for example certain seals) can become extremely dangerous if it is burned. Never allow this burnt material to come into contact with the skin or with the eyes, see page 10.06.
- Read and use the instructions relevant to lift equipment which are given on page 10.05.
- Always use a safety cage to protect the operator when a component is to be pressure tested in a container of water. Install safety wires to secure the plugs which seal the hose connections of a component which is to be pressure tested.
- Do not allow compressed air to contact your skin. If compressed air enters your skin, obtain medical help immediately.
- Turbochargers operate at high speeds and at high temperatures. Keep fingers, tools and items away from the inlet and outlet ports of the turbocharger and prevent contact with hot surfaces.
- Do not clean an engine while it runs. If cold cleaning fluids are applied to a hot engine, certain components on the engine may be damaged.
- Install only genuine Case parts, supplied by Case Dealers.

#### Engine lifting equipment

The maximum dry weight of the engine is 500 kg (1100 lb).

Before the engine is lifted:

- Always use engine lifting equipment of the approved type and of the correct capacity to lift the engine. It is recommended that lifting equipment of the type shown in (A) is used to provide a vertical lift, directly above the engine lift brackets (A1). Never use a single lift bracket to raise an engine.
- Check the engine lift brackets for damage and that they are secure before the engine is lifted. The torque for the setscrews for the engine lift brackets is 44 Nm (33 lbf ft) 4,5 kgf m.
- To prevent damage to the rocker cover, make sure that there is clearance between the hooks and the rocker cover.
- Use lifting equipment or obtain assistance to lift heavy engine components such as the cylinder block, cylinder head, flywheel housing, crankshaft and flywheel.



### **10-06** GENERAL INFORMATION

#### Viton seals

Some seals used in engines and in components installed to engines are made of Viton.

Viton is used by many manufacturers and is a safe material under normal conditions of operation.

If Viton is burned, a product of this burnt material is an acid which is extremely dangerous. Never allow this burnt material to come into contact with the skin or with the eyes.

If it is necessary to come into contact with components which have been burnt, make sure that the precautions which follow are used:

- Make sure that the components have cooled.
- Use Neoprene gloves and discard the gloves safely after use.
- Wash the area with calcium hydroxide solution and then with clean water.
- Disposal of components and gloves which are contaminated must be in accordance with local regulations.

If there is contamination of the skin or eyes, wash the affected area with a continuous supply of clean water or with calcium hydroxide solution for 15-60 minutes. Obtain immediate medical attention.

### **Specifications**

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### **Basic engine data**

### **11A**

Basic engine data11A.02
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### 11A-02 BASIC ENGINE DATA

Basic engine data	
Cycle	Four stroke
Number of cylinders	4
Cylinder arrangement	In line
Firing order	1,3,4,2
Direction of rotation	Clockwise from the front
Induction system	
AP and AS	Naturally aspirated
AK and AQ	Turbocharged
Cubic capacity	
AK, AP, and AQ	4 litres (243 in <sup>3</sup> )
AS	4,23 litres (258 in <sup>3</sup> )
Compression ratio	
Combustion system	Direct injection
Nominal bore	
AK, AP, and AQ	100 mm (3.94 in)
AS	103 mm (4.05 in)
Stroke	127 mm (5.00 in)
Valve tip clearances (cold):	
- Inlet	0,20 mm (0.008 in)
- Exhaust	0,45 mm (0.018 in)
Lubricating oil pressure (minimum at maximum engine speed and normal engine temperature)	
AK, AP, and AQ	
AS	207 kPa (30 lbf/ in <sup>2</sup> ) 2,1 kgf/cm <sup>2</sup>
Typical dry installed engine weight	500 kg (1100 lb)

### **Recommended torques**

### **General information**

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### **Special torques**

Cylinder head assembly	11B.04
Fasteners, rocker shaft brackets	
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Crankshaft assembly	
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Cooling system	11B.05
Flywheel and housing	
Aspiration system	11B.06

### **11B-02** RECOMMENDED TORQUES

#### **General information**

#### Thread sealant

When setscrews or studs are installed into holes which are tapped into the body of the engine, a suitable sealant should be used.

Case have introduced the use of Micro Encapsulated Anaerobic Sealant (M.E.A.S). fasteners. There is no requirement to use any other other jointing compound or sealant when the fasteners are installed into holes through oil or coolant galleries. The fasteners are identified by a red, blue, or other colour sealant around the fastener threads.

When M.E.A.S. sealed studs are used, make sure that the sealed end is installed into the cylinder head/cylinder block etc. Threaded holes must have a 1,59 mm (0.0625 in) 45° chamfer, to prevent the removal of M.E.A.S. sealant when new fasteners are installed. If the fasteners have to be removed and installed again, the threads must be cleaned and a suitable sealant applied.

#### **Standard torques**

Most of the torques on the engine are standard. Special torques are listed in the separate special torque tables. The standard torques listed in the tables below can be used when a special torque is not necessary. The torques below apply to components lubricated lightly with clean engine oil before they are installed.

#### Standard torques for setscrews and nuts

		Torque	
Thread size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m
M6 x 1,00	9	7	0,9
M8 x 1,25	22	16	2,2
M10 x 1,50	44	33	4,5
M12 x 1,75	78	58	8,0
M14 x 2,00	124	91	12,6
M16 x 2,00	190	140	19,3

#### Standard torques for studs (metal end)

		Torque	
Thread size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m
M6 x 1,00	5	4	0,5
M8 x 1,00	11	9	1,1
M10 x 1,25	18	14	1,8
M12 x 1,50	25	19	2,5

#### Standard torques for tube fittings, plugs, and adaptors

	Torque			
Thread size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m	
1/8 NPT	9	7	0,9	
1/4 NPT	17	13	1,7	
3/8 NPT	30	23	3,0	
3/4 NPT	45	35	4,5	

### **11B-04** RECOMMENDED TORQUES

### **Special torques**

The torques below apply to components lubricated lightly with clean engine oil before they are fitted.

	-	Torque		
Description	Thread size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m
Cylinder head assembly				
Setscrews, cylinder head (Engine types - AP and AQ) Setscrews, cylinder head (Engine type - AS)	1/2 UNF 1/2 UNF/M10	(see (see	section section	12A-07) 12A-07)
Fasteners, rocker shaft brackets				
Aluminium brackets	M12	40	30	4,1
Cast iron and sintered steel brackets	M12	75	55	7,6
Cap nuts, rocker cover	M12	20	15	2,1
Setscrews, inlet manifold to cylinder head	M12 M10	44	33	4,5
Nuts (cadnium plated), exhaust manifold to cylinder head	M10	33	24	3,3
Setscrews, engine lifting bracket	M10	44	33	4,5
Piston and connecting rod assembly				
Nuts, connecting rods	1/2 UNF	125	92	12,7
Setscrews, connecting rod	1/2 UNF	155	114	15,8
Banjo bolts, piston cooling jets (Turbocharged)	3/8 UNF	27	21	2,7
Crankshaft assembly				
Setscrews, main bearings	5/8 UNF	265	196	27,0
Setscrews, crankshaft pulley	7/16 UNF	115	85	11,8
Setscrews, rear oil seal housing to cylinder block	M8	22	16	2,2
Setscrew, bridge piece to cylinder block	M6	16	12	1,6
Capscrew, rear oil seal housing to bridge piece	M6	13	10	1,3
Torxscrew, rear oil seal housing to bridge piece	M8	18	13	1,9
Setscrew, idler gear hub of balancer unit	M12	93	68	9,5
Nut, drive gear of balance weight	1/2 UNF	82	60	8,4
Setscrews, rear cover of balancer frame	M10	54	40	5,5
Setscrews, oil transfer plate (balancer unit)	M12	30	22	3,1
Setscrews, oil pump to balancer frame	M8	27	20	2,8
Setscrews, balancer to cylinder block	M10	54	40	5,5
				loguad

#### Special torque for setscrews and nuts

				<u> </u>
	Thread			
Description	size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m
Fiming case and drive assembly	-	-	-	-
Setscrews timing case to cylinder block	M8	22	16	2,2
Setscrews timing case to cylinder block	M10	44	33	4,5
Setscrews, hub of idler gear	M10	44	33	4,5
Setscrews, camshaft gear	M12	95	74	9,5
Setscrews, timing case cover to timing case	M8	22	16	2,2
Nuts, timing case cover to timing case	M8	22	16	2,2
Cylinder block	-	-	-	-
Setscrews installed istead of piston cooling jets	3/8 UNF	27	21	2,7
Fuel system				
Nuts, high-pressure fuel tubes	M12	22	16	2,2
Bolt banjo, leak-off connection	M8	9	7	0,9
Gland nut, injector	-	30	23	3,0
Setscrews, for the gear of the fuel injection pump	M10	28	20	2,8
Forx screws, for timing plater	M5	9	7	0,9
Setscrews, fuel lift pump	M8	22	16	2,2
Nuts for flange of fuel injection pump	M8	28	20	2,8
ocking screw of DP 200 fuel injection pump	10 A/F	10	7	1
ubrication system				
Plug, lubricating oil sump	3/4 UNF	34	25	3,5
Setscrews, cover for oil pump	M8	28	21	2,9
Fasteners, lubricating oil sump	M8	22	16	2,2
Cooling system				
Fan drive assembly mounting nut				
Engine type - AP, AQ, and AS)	M8	22	16	2,2
Setscrews, fan	M8	20-27	15-20	2,0-2,7
Connector, oil cooler to oil filter head	3/4 UNF	58	42	5,8
Setscrews, coolant pump to timing case Screw, cassette type cooler to oil filter head	M8 3/4 UNF	22 37	16 29	2,2 3,7

### **11B-06** RECOMMENDED TORQUES

		Torque		
Description	Thread size	Nm	lbf ft	kgf m
Flywheel and housing				
Setscrews, flywheel to crankshaft	1/2 UNF	105	77	10,7
Setscrews, flywheel housing to cylinder block	M10	44	33	4,5
- Head stamped 8.8	M12	75	55	7,6
- Head stamped 10.9	M10	63	46	6,4
- Head stamped 8.8	M12	115	85	11,7
Aspiration system				
Nuts, Turbocharger to manifold	M10	44	33	4,5

Compression test data	11C
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Com	ression test data 1	1C.02
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